

# Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1

Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 DIN 197041 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 General Requirements DIN 197041 a comprehensive standard developed by the German Institute for Standardization DIN sets forth the general requirements for the design construction and testing of hydraulic steel structures This part of the standard covers the fundamental principles applicable materials fabrication methods and quality control measures for these structures It serves as a crucial reference for engineers fabricators and inspection authorities involved in the design and execution of hydraulic steel structures contributing to the safe and reliable performance of these essential infrastructure elements Scope DIN 197041 applies to a wide range of hydraulic steel structures including but not limited to Water intake structures These structures are designed to collect and convey water from a source such as a river or lake to a treatment plant or other facility Water treatment plants Steel structures are often employed in water treatment facilities for processes like coagulation flocculation sedimentation filtration and disinfection Pumping stations Steel structures are integral components of pumping stations supporting pumps motors and associated equipment for water supply and drainage systems Water storage tanks Steel tanks are widely used for storing water for various purposes including drinking water supply industrial processes and fire protection Dams and weirs Steel structures play a crucial role in the construction of dams and weirs providing strength and stability for these important water management structures Hydropower plants Steel structures are employed in hydropower plants for components such as penstocks turbines generators and sluice gates Navigation locks Steel structures are essential for the construction of navigation locks facilitating the passage of vessels between different water levels General Requirements 1 Design The design of hydraulic steel structures must comply with relevant national and international standards codes and regulations 2 The design process should account for all applicable loads including hydrostatic pressure wind loads

earthquake forces and thermal stresses Structural analysis should be performed using appropriate methods and software to ensure the stability strength and durability of the structure The design must include measures to prevent corrosion and deterioration of the steel elements considering the specific environmental conditions of the structures location 2 Materials Steel materials used in hydraulic steel structures must meet the requirements of relevant standards and specifications The selection of steel grades should be based on the intended application service life and environmental conditions Commonly used steel grades for hydraulic steel structures include Structural steel S235 S355 S460 Highstrength steel S690 S960 Weathering steel CorTen Weathering Stainless steel 304 316 3 Fabrication and Construction Fabrication and construction of hydraulic steel structures must be performed by qualified and experienced personnel Welding procedures should comply with relevant welding standards ensuring the quality and integrity of the welded joints Inspection and quality control measures should be implemented at all stages of fabrication and construction to ensure compliance with design requirements The use of appropriate tools and equipment is crucial for accurate fabrication and efficient construction 4 Testing Hydraulic steel structures should undergo appropriate testing to verify their performance and compliance with design specifications Tests may include Hydrostatic pressure testing To ensure the structures ability to withstand the intended water pressure Leakage testing To verify the tightness of the structure Strength testing To confirm the structural integrity under applied loads Corrosion resistance testing To evaluate the steels resistance to environmental degradation 3 5 Maintenance and Inspection Regular maintenance and inspection are essential to ensure the longterm performance and safety of hydraulic steel structures Maintenance activities should include cleaning painting and repair of damaged components Inspections should be conducted at regular intervals to identify potential problems and address them promptly Documentation of maintenance and inspection activities is crucial for tracking the structures condition and history 6 Environmental Considerations The design and construction of hydraulic steel structures should minimize environmental impact Measures to reduce noise and vibration should be implemented during construction and operation Appropriate disposal methods should be employed for construction waste and scrap materials Conclusion DIN 197041 provides a comprehensive framework for the design construction and maintenance of hydraulic steel structures promoting safety reliability and durability By adhering to the principles outlined in this standard engineers fabricators and inspection authorities can ensure the effective and efficient

operation of these essential infrastructure elements contributing to the sustainable management of water resources and the development of robust hydraulic systems

Design of Steel Structures  
Fire Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures  
Fire Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Joints in Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures 2e - Eurocode 3 - Design of Steel Structures. Part 1-1 - General Rules and Rules for Buildings  
Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures  
Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 1-3: General rules - Supplementary rules for cold-formed members and sheeting  
Design of Steel Structures to Eurocodes  
Structural Steel Design to Eurocode 3 and AISC Specifications  
Steel structures. Part 3, Forms of construction  
Design of Joints in Steel and Composite Structures  
Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 1-5: Plated structural elements  
Steel Designers' Manual  
EUROCODE 3  
Design of Plated Structures  
Structural Steel Welding  
Design of Cold-formed Steel Structures  
Handbook of International Bridge Engineering  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Jean-Marc Franssen  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Jean-Marc Franssen  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Luís Simões da Silva  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Ioannis Vayas  
Claudio Bernuzzi  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
SCI (Steel Construction Institute)  
Darko Beg  
Standards Australia (Organization)  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Wai-Fah Chen

Design of Steel Structures  
Fire Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures  
Fire Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Joints in Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures 2e - Eurocode 3 - Design of Steel Structures. Part 1-1 - General Rules and Rules for Buildings  
Design of Steel Structures  
Design of Steel Structures  
Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 1-3: General rules - Supplementary rules for cold-formed members and sheeting  
Design of Steel Structures to Eurocodes  
Structural Steel Design to Eurocode 3 and AISC Specifications  
Steel structures. Part 3, Forms of construction  
Design of Joints in Steel and Composite Structures  
Eurocode 3 - Design of steel structures - Part 1-5: Plated structural elements  
Steel Designers' Manual  
EUROCODE 3  
Design of Plated Structures  
Structural Steel Welding  
Design of Cold-formed Steel Structures  
Handbook of International Bridge Engineering  
ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork  
Jean-Marc

*Franssen ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork Jean-Marc Franssen ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork ECCS. European Luís Simões da Silva ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork Ioannis Vayas Claudio Bernuzzi ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork SCI (Steel Construction Institute) Darko Beg Standards Australia (Organization) ECCS - European Convention for Constructional Steelwork Wai-Fah Chen*

this book introduces the fundamental design concepts of eurocode 3 for steel structures in building construction and their practical application following a discussion of the basis of design above all the principles of the limit state approach the material standards and their use are detailed the fundamentals of structural analysis and modeling are presented followed by the design criteria and approaches for various types of structural members the following chapters expand on the principles and applications of elastic and plastic design each exemplified by the step by step design calculation of a braced steel framed building and an industrial building respectively besides providing the necessary theoretical concepts for a good understanding this manual intends to be a supporting tool for practicing engineers to that end numerous worked examples are provided throughout the book concerning the analysis of steel structures and the design of elements under several types of actions these examples facilitate the application of eurocode regulations in practice the second edition contains more worked examples and extended explications on issues like torsion

this book explains and illustrates the rules that are given in the eurocode for designing steel structures subjected to fire after the first introductory chapter chapter 2 explains how to calculate the mechanical actions loads in the fire situation based on the information given in en 1990 and en 1991 chapter 3 presents the models to be used to represent the thermal action created by the fire chapter 4 describes the procedures to be used to calculate the temperature of the steelwork from the temperature of the compartment and chapter 5 shows how the information given in en 1993 1 2 is used to determine the load bearing capacity of the steel structure the methods use to evaluate the fire resistance of bolted and welded connections are described in chapter 7 chapter 8 describes a computer program called elefir en which is

based on the simple calculation model given in the eurocode and allows designers to quickly and accurately calculate the performance of steel components in the fire situation chapter 9 looks at the issues that a designer may be faced with when assessing the fire resistance of a complete building this is done via a case study and addresses most of the concepts presented in the earlier chapters the concepts and fire engineering procedures given in the eurocodes may seem complex those more familiar with the prescriptive approach this publication sets out the design process in a logical manner giving practical and helpful advice and easy to follow worked examples that will allow designer to exploit the benefits of this new approach to fire design

this book introduces the design concept of eurocode 3 for steel structures in building construction and their practical application it especially comments on the regulations of the british national annexes following a discussion of the basis of design including the limit state approach the material standards and their use are detailed the fundamentals of structural analysis and modeling are presented followed by the design criteria and approaches for various types of structural members the following chapters expand on the principles and applications of elastic and plastic design each exemplified by the step by step design calculation of a braced steel framed building and an industrial building respectively besides providing the necessary theoretical concepts for a good understanding this manual intends to be a supporting tool for the use of practicing engineers in order of this purpose throughout the book numerous worked examples are provided concerning the analysis of steel structures and the design of elements under several types of actions these examples will provide for a smooth transition from earlier national codes to the eurocode

this book explains and illustrates the rules that are given in the eurocodes for designing steel structures subjected to fire after the first introductory chapter chapter 2 explains how to calculate the mechanical actions loads in the fire situation based on the information given in en 1990 and en 1991 chapter 3 is dedicated to the models which represent the thermal actions created by the fire chapter 4 describes the procedures to be used to calculate the temperature of the steelwork from the temperature of the compartment and chapter 5 shows how the

information given in EN 1993-1-2 is used to determine the load bearing capacity of the steel structure chapter 6 presents the essential features that characterize the advanced calculation models for thermal and mechanical response the methods used to evaluate the fire resistance of bolted and welded connections are described in chapter 7 chapter 8 describes a computer program called elefir en which is based on the simple calculation model given in the eurocode and allows designers to quickly and accurately calculate the performance of steel components in the fire situation chapter 9 looks at the issues that a designer may be faced with when assessing the fire resistance of a complete building this is done via a case study and addresses most of the concepts presented in the previous chapters for this second edition the content has been revised and extended the book contains some new sections e g a comparison between the simple and the advanced calculation as well as additional examples

this book details the basic concepts and the design rules included in eurocode 3 design of steel structures part 1-8 design of joints joints in composite construction are also addressed through references to eurocode 4 design of composite steel and concrete structures part 1-1 general rules and rules for buildings moreover the relevant uk national annexes are also taken into account attention has to be duly paid to the joints when designing a steel or composite structure in terms of the global safety of the construction and also in terms of the overall cost including fabrication transportation and erection therefore in this book the design of the joints themselves is widely detailed and aspects of selection of joint configuration and integration of the joints into the analysis and the design process of the whole construction are also fully covered connections using mechanical fasteners welded connections simple joints moment resisting joints and lattice girder joints are considered various joint configurations are treated including beam to column beam to beam column bases and beam and column splice configurations under different loading situations axial forces shear forces bending moments and their combinations the book also briefly summarises the available knowledge relating to the application of the eurocode rules to joints under fire fatigue earthquake etc and also to joints in a structure subjected to exceptional loadings where the risk of progressive collapse has to be mitigated finally there are some worked examples plus references to already published examples and to design tools which will provide practical help to practitioners

this book introduces the design concept of eurocode 3 for steel structures in building construction and their practical application following a discussion of the basis of design including the limit state approach the material standards and their use are detailed the fundamentals of structural analysis and modeling are presented followed by the design criteria and approaches for various types of structural members the following chapters expand on the principles and applications of elastic and plastic design each exemplified by the step by step design calculation of a braced steel framed building and an industrial building respectively besides providing the necessary theoretical concepts for a good understanding this manual intends to be a supporting tool for the use of practicing engineers in order of this purpose throughout the book numerous worked examples are provided concerning the analysis of steel structures and the design of elements under several types of actions these examples will provide for a smooth transition from earlier national codes to the eurocode

this textbook describes the rules for the design of steel and composite building structures according to eurocodes covering the structure as a whole as well as the design of individual structural components and connections it addresses the following topics the basis of design in the eurocodes framework the loads applied to building structures the load combinations for the various limit states of design and the main steel properties and steel fabrication methods the models and methods of structural analysis in combination with the structural imperfections and the cross section classification according to compactness the cross section resistances when subjected to axial and shear forces bending or torsional moments and to combinations of the above component design and more specifically the design of components sensitive to instability phenomena such as flexural torsional and lateral torsional buckling a section is devoted to composite beams the design of connections and joints executed by bolting or welding including beam to column connections in frame structures and alternative configurations to be considered during the conceptual design phase for various types of single or multi storey buildings and the design of crane supporting beams in addition the fabrication and erection procedures as well as the related quality requirements and the quality control methods are extensively discussed including the procedures for bolting welding and surface protection the book is supplemented by more than fifty numerical examples that explain in detail the appropriate procedures to deal with each particular problem in the design of steel structures in accordance

with eurocodes the book is an ideal learning resource for students of structural engineering as well as a valuable reference for practicing engineers who perform designs on basis of eurocodes

structural steel design to eurocode 3 and aisc specifications deals with the theory and practical applications of structural steel design in europe and the usa the book covers appropriate theoretical and background information followed by a more design oriented coverage focusing on european and united states specifications and practices allowing the reader to directly compare the approaches and results of both codes chapters follow a general plan covering a general section covering the relevant topics for the chapter based on classical theory and recent research developments a detailed section covering design and detailing to eurocode 3 specification a detailed section covering design and detailing to aisc specifications fully worked examples are using both codes are presented with construction companies working in increasingly international environments engineers are more and more likely to encounter both codes written for design engineers and students of civil and structural engineering this book will help both groups to become conversant with both code systems

this book details the basic concepts and the design rules included in eurocode 3 design of steel structures part 1 8 design of joints joints in composite construction are also addressed through references to eurocode 4 design of composite steel and concrete structures part 1 1 general rules and rules for buildings attention has to be duly paid to the joints when designing a steel or composite structure in terms of the global safety of the construction and also in terms of the overall cost including fabrication transportation and erection therefore in this book the design of the joints themselves is widely detailed and aspects of selection of joint configuration and integration of the joints into the analysis and the design process of the whole construction are also fully covered connections using mechanical fasteners welded connections simple joints moment resisting joints and lattice girder joints are considered various joint configurations are treated including beam to column beam to beam column bases and beam and column splice configurations under different loading situations axial forces shear forces bending moments and their combinations the book also briefly summarises the available knowledge relating to the application of the eurocode rules to joints

under fire fatigue earthquake etc and also to joints in a structure subjected to exceptional loadings where the risk of progressive collapse has to be mitigated finally there are some worked examples plus references to already published examples and to design tools which will provide practical help to practitioners

in 2010 the then current european national standards for building and construction were replaced by the en eurocodes a set of pan european model building codes developed by the european committee for standardization the eurocodes are a series of 10 european standards en 1990 en 1999 that provide a common approach for the design of buildings other civil engineering works and construction products the design standards embodied in these eurocodes will be used for all european public works and are set to become the de facto standard for the private sector in europe with probable adoption in many other countries this classic manual on structural steelwork design was first published in 1955 since when it has sold many tens of thousands of copies worldwide for the seventh edition of the steel designers manual all chapters have been comprehensively reviewed revised to ensure they reflect current approaches and best practice and brought in to compliance with en 1993 design of steel structures the so called eurocode 3

the book is concerned with design of cold formed steel structures in building based on the eurocode 3 package particularly on en 1993 1 3 it contains the essentials of theoretical background and design rules for cold formed steel sections and sheeting members and connections for building applications elaborated examples and design applications more than 200 pages are included in the respective chapters in order to provide a better understanding to the reader

this comprehensive and up to date reference work and resource book covers state of the art and state of the practice for bridge engineering worldwide countries covered include canada and the united states in north america argentina and brazil in south america bosnia bulgaria croatia czech republic denmark finland france greece macedonia

As recognized, adventure as without difficulty as experience about lesson, amusement, as with ease as deal can be gotten by just checking out a book **Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1** after that it is not directly done, you could bow to even more around this life, all but the world. We find the money for you this proper as well as easy pretension to get those all. We provide Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way. in the middle of them is this Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 that can be your partner.

1. Where can I buy Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in

physical and digital formats.

2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon.

Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.

10. Can I read Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Greetings to movie2.allplaynews.com, your stop for a vast range of Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 PDF eBooks. We are enthusiastic about making the world of literature available to every individual, and our platform is designed to provide you with a seamless and enjoyable eBook getting experience.

At movie2.allplaynews.com, our objective is simple: to democratize information and promote an enthusiasm for reading Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1. We are of the opinion that every person should have entry to Systems Examination And Structure Elias M Awad eBooks, encompassing diverse genres, topics, and interests. By supplying Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 and a wide-ranging collection of PDF eBooks, we endeavor to enable readers to investigate, acquire, and plunge themselves in the world of written works.

In the expansive realm of digital literature, uncovering Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad refuge that delivers on both content and user experience is similar to stumbling upon a concealed treasure. Step into movie2.allplaynews.com, Din 19704 1

Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 PDF eBook download haven that invites readers into a realm of literary marvels. In this Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 assessment, we will explore the intricacies of the platform, examining its features, content variety, user interface, and the overall reading experience it pledges.

At the heart of movie2.allplaynews.com lies a varied collection that spans genres, catering the voracious appetite of every reader. From classic novels that have endured the test of time to contemporary page-turners, the library throbs with vitality. The Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad of content is apparent, presenting a dynamic array of PDF eBooks that oscillate between profound narratives and quick literary getaways.

One of the characteristic features of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is the organization of genres, creating a symphony of reading choices. As you navigate through the Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, you will encounter the complexity of options — from the structured complexity of science fiction to the rhythmic simplicity of romance. This diversity ensures that every reader, regardless of their literary taste, finds Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 within the digital shelves.

In the domain of digital literature, burstiness is not just about diversity but also the joy of discovery. Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 excels in this interplay of discoveries. Regular updates ensure that the content landscape is ever-changing, introducing readers to new authors, genres, and perspectives. The unexpected flow of

literary treasures mirrors the burstiness that defines human expression.

An aesthetically pleasing and user-friendly interface serves as the canvas upon which Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 depicts its literary masterpiece. The website's design is a reflection of the thoughtful curation of content, offering an experience that is both visually appealing and functionally intuitive. The bursts of color and images harmonize with the intricacy of literary choices, forming a seamless journey for every visitor.

The download process on Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 is a symphony of efficiency. The user is welcomed with a straightforward pathway to their chosen eBook. The burstiness in the download speed ensures that the literary

delight is almost instantaneous. This smooth process matches with the human desire for swift and uncomplicated access to the treasures held within the digital library.

A key aspect that distinguishes movie2.allplaynews.com is its devotion to responsible eBook distribution. The platform vigorously adheres to copyright laws, ensuring that every download Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is a legal and ethical undertaking. This commitment adds a layer of ethical intricacy, resonating with the conscientious reader who appreciates the integrity of literary creation.

movie2.allplaynews.com doesn't just offer Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad; it fosters a community of readers. The platform provides space for users to connect, share their literary journeys, and recommend

hidden gems. This interactivity infuses a burst of social connection to the reading experience, lifting it beyond a solitary pursuit.

In the grand tapestry of digital literature, movie2.allplaynews.com stands as a dynamic thread that blends complexity and burstiness into the reading journey. From the subtle dance of genres to the quick strokes of the download process, every aspect resonates with the dynamic nature of human expression. It's not just a Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBook download website; it's a digital oasis where literature thrives, and readers begin on a journey filled with pleasant surprises.

We take satisfaction in choosing an extensive library of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad PDF eBooks, meticulously chosen to cater to a broad

audience. Whether you're a supporter of classic literature, contemporary fiction, or specialized non-fiction, you'll uncover something that fascinates your imagination.

Navigating our website is a breeze. We've designed the user interface with you in mind, guaranteeing that you can effortlessly discover Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad and download Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBooks. Our lookup and categorization features are intuitive, making it easy for you to find Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad.

movie2.allplaynews.com is dedicated to upholding legal and ethical standards in the world of digital literature. We prioritize the distribution of Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1 that are either in the public domain, licensed for free distribution, or

provided by authors and publishers with the right to share their work. We actively dissuade the distribution of copyrighted material without proper authorization.

**Quality:** Each eBook in our inventory is meticulously vetted to ensure a high standard of quality. We aim for your reading experience to be pleasant and free of formatting issues.

**Variety:** We regularly update our library to bring you the newest releases, timeless classics, and hidden gems across fields. There's always something new to discover.

**Community Engagement:** We value our community of readers. Engage with us on social media, share your favorite reads, and become a growing community committed about literature.

Whether you're a enthusiastic reader, a student seeking study materials, or someone exploring the realm of eBooks for the very first time, movie2.allplaynews.com is available to provide to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad. Join us on this literary journey, and allow the pages of our eBooks to take you to new realms, concepts, and

encounters.

We grasp the excitement of finding something fresh. That is the reason we regularly update our library, making sure you have access to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, acclaimed authors, and hidden literary treasures. On each visit, anticipate different opportunities for your

perusing Din 19704 1 Hydraulic Steel Structures Part 1.

Gratitude for selecting movie2.allplaynews.com as your trusted origin for PDF eBook downloads. Joyful reading of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad

