

## Village Hamlet And Field Changing Medieval Settlements In Central England

Middle Saxon' Settlement and Society: The Changing Rural Communities of Central and Eastern England  
Thorps in a Changing Landscape  
The Open Fields of England  
The Northern Danelaw  
Village, Hamlet and Field  
How the Land Lies  
Reconstruction and Measurement of Landscape Change  
The Rural History of Medieval European Societies  
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Current Archaeology  
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The Buckinghamshire Eyre of 1286  
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Wolves and the Wilderness in the Middle Ages  
Landscape, Settlement and Society in Roman and Early Medieval Wiltshire  
The Archaeology of Landscape  
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Archaeology in the Field  
The Excavation of a Medieval Manor House of the Bishops of Winchester at Mount House, Witney, Oxfordshire, 1984-92  
Placing Castles in the Conquest  
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this book explores the experiences of rural communities who lived between the seventh and ninth centuries in central and eastern england combining archaeology with documentary place name and topographic evidences it provides unique insight into social economic and political conditions in middle saxon england

considering the minor settlements of england s danelaw villages known as thorps or throps this history demonstrates how place name evidence can be used to understand early cultures by integrating linguistic and archaeological approaches it establishes a compelling connection between the creation of these place names and the fundamental changes taking place in the english landscape between ad 850 and 1250 the integral role of thorps in revolutionizing agricultural practice at that time is thoroughly analyzed

the open fields of england describes the open field system of agriculture that operated in medieval england before the establishment of present day farms surrounded by hedges or walls the volume encompasses a wide range of primary data not previously assembled to which are added the results of new research based upon a fifty year study of open field remains and their related documents the whole of england is examined describing eight different kinds of field system that have been identified and relating them to their associated land use and settlement details of field structure are explained such as the demesne the lord s land and the tenants holdings as well as tenorial arrangements and farming methods previous explanations of open field origins and possible antecedents to medieval fields are discussed various types of archaeological and historical evidence relating to saxon period settlements and fields are presented followed by the development of a new theory to explain the lay out and planned nature of many field systems found in the central belt of england of particular interest is the gazetteer which is organized by historic counties

each county has a summary of its fields including tabulated data and sources for future research touching on the demesne yardland size work service assarts and physical remains of ridge and furrow the gazetteer acts as a national hand list of field systems opening the subject up to further research and essential to scholars of medieval agriculture

investigating the changing nature of lordship and peasant statuses the transformation of estate structures the emergence of villages and the development of the parish system d m hadley also explains the peculiarities of the northern danelaw and reassesses the impact of the scandinavian settlements on its society and culture a detailed local study is combined with a consideration of wider issues concerning anglo saxon england and long and short term changes unrelated to successive conquests

lays the basis for a fundamental change of approach in settlement studies medieval archaeology the authors of this book address a questions that has fascinated and perplexed landscape historians when and why did nucleated villages and common field systems appear lays the basis for a fundamental change of approach in settlement studies medieval archaeology the authors of this book address a questions that has fascinated and perplexed landscape historians when and why did nucleated villages and common field systems appear they argue controversially that their origins lay in the period 850 to 1200

challenges the assumption that regular historic landscapes result from deliberate planning showing that topography drainage and gradual expansion often shaped their apparent order the assumption that regular landscapes that contain seemingly ordered arrangements of boundaries and lanes could only arise through deliberate planning has been a central pillar of theories about relict field systems the survival of organised prehistoric and roman field systems in the framework of the medieval and modern landscape similar ideas also underpin arguments for the planned origins of open fields how the land lies argues that the notion that regularity must indicate landscape planning is flawed without careful consideration of the environmental context in most discussions of regular landscapes any examination of the local topography is brief and limited but this approach risks overlooking topography and the

natural environment as fundamental influences in the development of regularity in historic agricultural landscapes the early chapters touch upon another element of regular landscapes that rarely receives attention and that is scale most examples of relict field systems have been identified using the first edition ordnance survey maps which allowed large areas to be scrutinised from above a viewpoint that was unlikely to be available to the individuals who lived and farmed within it it can be surprisingly difficult to observe regularity at ground level but when viewed on a large scale map the widespread repetition of manmade features on the same general orientation is arresting in practice much of the regularity so apparent at a large scale is significantly less convincing at a local level while the landscape grain generally reflected the major topography of the area this book suggests that the principal influence on the small detail of the field boundary was and is drainage and in locations where the landform is planar the resulting landscape pattern is especially regular the importance of local drainage patterns was as visible in the open field furlongs as it was in the relict landscapes the alignment of ridge and furrow was determined by the slope and the proximity of a ditch or natural stream this contradicts another key tenet of regular landscapes namely that regularity could not arise organically such as through the gradual expansion of farmland over centuries using case studies from northamptonshire west cambridgeshire and marshland and citing examples from the east riding of yorkshire the midlands and north yorkshire this book argues that not only can the appearance of regularity derive through piecemeal expansion over many years but analysis of numerous open field furlongs with reference to the local environment demonstrates that this took place

the initial aim of the research from which this book arose was to place the romano british villa at gorhambury near st albans hertfordshire within the context of the resources which it might have exploited and the economic organisation for which it was a focus what resulted was a much wider history and reconstruction of the gorhambury landscape itself this study of six parishes in the st albans area presents an analysis and measurement of the changing landscape from the pre medieval and medieval periods to the early modern examining such themes as settlement field systems land use and administration

this collection gathers a number of scholars to reflect on recent developments in medieval rural history in their respective countries each individual contribution surveys recent areas of research significant results as well as perspectives for the future this is meant not only to provide a deeper insight into how medieval rural studies relate to current debates in the social sciences but also to help understand the connections between specific national historiographic traditions and present day research issues in their historical context by comparing different european regions one can see more clearly the similarities and the differences and this is a truer means of constructing syntheses and for identifying fruitful future lines of research

why is the countryside in some parts of england and continental europe dominated by large villages while in many regions looser groupings of houses in hamlets or isolated farms provide the main forms of settlement the answer lies in the period c 850 1200 when the settlement pattern which still survives was created

this text compares responses to wolves focusing on two regions britain and southern scandinavia it explores the distribution of wolves in the landscape their potential impact as predators on both animals and people and their use as commodities in literature art cosmology and identity

landscape settlement and society in roman and early medieval wiltshire

landscape archaeology is a rapidly expanding academic field this book presents the latest research in a number of key areas essays by leading experts in their fields deal with subjects as diverse as prehistoric trackways origins of medieval villages garden archaeology and the interpretation of vernacular houses 28 illustrations including maps and diagrams

this report documents the discovery excavation and preservation of a norman moated stone manor house found in 1984 at the mount house witney the trial excavations that were made in advance of housing development revealed groups of buildings

surrounded by a curtain wall and moat further excavations in the north west and south east parts of the complex uncovered a massive and well preserved tower and attached range of the first half of the 12th century which was progressively enlarged by a chapel a central pier a raised terrace and a garderobe block the buildings were further modified in the later medieval period coins in robber trenches indicate that some buildings were demolished during the english civil war though others were maintained the front cover shows nathaniel buck s early 18th century engraving purporting to show the remains which were systematically demolished in the mid 18th century to make way for a new house the site remained in the ownership of the bishops of winchester until 1862 when it was purchased by the 6th duke of marlborough the present house was built c 1904 the site was purchased by oxfordshire county council in 1993 and the tower is now on display to the public

landscape lordship and local politics in the south eastern midlands 1066 1100

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